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scholar.google.com/citations?user=0Dd6IAEAAA

## Research Interests

Data-centric AI: large language models, the role of training data, and evaluation.

AI for computational social science: persuasion, opinion change and media ecosystems.

Socially aware AI: graph deep learning and models for social network settings.

## Education

### Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Ph.D., Media Arts and Sciences (MIT Media Lab)

2025 (expected)

Cambridge, MA

- Thesis: Language Models as Opinion Models – Techniques and Applications
- Committee: Deb Roy (advisor), Jacob Andreas, John Horton

### Massachusetts Institute of Technology

M.S., Media Arts and Sciences (MIT Media Lab)

2020

Cambridge, MA

- Thesis: Mapping U.S. Talk Radio: A Textual Survey at Scale
- Advisor: Deb Roy

### College of William & Mary

B.S. (*summa cum laude*), Mathematics and International Relations

2011

Williamsburg, VA

- Exchange student, University of Münster, 2010

## Publications

### Journal Papers

1. [A Large-Scale Audit of Dataset Licensing and Attribution in AI](#)  
Shayne Longpre, Robert Mahari, Anthony Chen, Naana Obeng-Marnu, Damien Sileo, **William Brannon**, Niklas Muennighoff, Nathan Khazam, Jad Kabbara, Kartik Perisetla, Xinyi Wu, Enrico Shippole, Kurt Bollacker, Tongshuang Wu, Luis Villa, Sandy Pentland, Sara Hooker.  
*Nature Machine Intelligence*, 2024. Accepted — to appear. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/2310.16787>.
2. [The Speed of News in Twitter \(X\) versus Radio](#)  
**William Brannon**, Deb Roy.  
*Nature Scientific Reports*, 2024. doi:10/gtwggj.
3. [Dubbing in Practice: A Large-Scale Study of Human Localization With Insights for Automatic Dubbing](#)  
**William Brannon**, Yogesh Virkar, Brian Thompson.  
*TACL*, 2023. doi:10/gr9cbz.

### Conference Papers

4. [AudienceView: AI-Assisted Interpretation of Audience Feedback in Journalism](#)  
**William Brannon**, Doug Beeferman, Hang Jiang, Andrew Heyward, Deb Roy.  
*CSCW*, 2024. Accepted — to appear. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2407.12613>.

5. *Bridging Dictionary: AI-Generated Dictionary of Partisan Language Use*  
Hang Jiang, Doug Beeferman, **William Brannon**, Andrew Heyward, Deb Roy.  
CSCW, 2024. Accepted — to appear. arXiv: [2407.09661](https://arxiv.org/abs/2407.09661) (cs).
6. *Position: Data Authenticity, Consent, & Provenance for AI Are All Broken: What Will It Take to Fix Them?*  
Shayne Longpre, Robert Mahari, Naana Obeng-Marnu, **William Brannon**, Tobin South, Katy Ilonka Gero, Alex Pentland, Jad Kabbara.  
ICML, 2024. URL: <https://openreview.net/forum?id=3hSTecKy1b>.
7. *RadioTalk: A Large-Scale Corpus of Talk Radio Transcripts*  
Doug Beeferman, **William Brannon**, Deb Roy.  
*Interspeech*, 2019. doi:[10/gpcff2](https://doi.org/10/gpcff2).

## Workshop Papers

8. *ConGraT: Self-Supervised Contrastive Pretraining for Joint Graph and Text Embeddings*  
**William Brannon**, Suyash Fulay, Hang Jiang, Wonjune Kang, Brandon Roy, Jad Kabbara, Deb Roy.  
*TextGraphs at ACL*, 2024. Accepted — to appear. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/2305.14321>.
9. *The Data Provenance Project*  
Shayne Longpre, Robert Mahari, Niklas Muennighoff, Anthony Chen, Kartik Perisetla, **William Brannon**, Jad Kabbara, Luis Villa, Sara Hooker.  
*GenLaw at ICML*, 2023. URL: <https://blog.genlaw.org/CameraReady/20.pdf>.

## Preprints

10. *Consent in Crisis: The Rapid Decline of the AI Data Commons*  
Shayne Longpre, Robert Mahari, Ariel Lee, Campbell Lund, Hamidah Oderinwale, **William Brannon**, Nayan Saxena, Naana Obeng-Marnu, Tobin South, Cole Hunter, Kevin Klyman, Christopher Klamm, Hailey Schoelkopf, Nikhil Singh, Manuel Cherep, Ahmad Anis, An Dinh, Caroline Chitongo, Da Yin, Damien Sileo, Deividas Mataciunas, Diganta Misra, Emad Alghamdi, Enrico Shippole, Jianguo Zhang, Joanna Materzynska, Kun Qian, Kush Tiwary, Lester Miranda, Manan Dey, Minnie Liang, Mohammed Hamdy, Niklas Muennighoff, Seonghyeon Ye, Seungone Kim, Shrestha Mohanty, Vipul Gupta, Vivek Sharma, Vu Minh Chien, Xuhui Zhou, Yizhi Li, Caiming Xiong, Luis Villa, Stella Biderman, Hanlin Li, Daphne Ippolito, Sara Hooker, Jad Kabbara, Sandy Pentland.  
2024. Under review. arXiv: [2407.14933](https://arxiv.org/abs/2407.14933) (cs).

## Internships

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### Amazon Web Services

2022

Applied Scientist Intern

Santa Clara, CA

- Research on automatic dubbing of video content between languages.

## Professional Experience

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**Democratic National Committee** 2015 - 2017  
Data Scientist Washington, DC

- Led DNC Data Science work on fundraising analytics, built predictive models of donation and voting behavior, and owned stakeholder relationships.

**Analyst Institute** 2013 - 2015  
Director of Analytics Washington, DC

- Managed a team of five analysts in implementing and analyzing 100+ political field experiments and building models of treatment responsiveness.

**Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee** 2013  
Analytics Manager Washington, DC

- Modeling and analysis of digital and major-donor fundraising data, including coordinating an A/B testing program for email.

**Presidential Inaugural Committee** 2012 - 2013  
Lead Digital Analyst Washington, DC

- Responsible for all digital data and reporting, including an email list of more than 1 million addresses, and A/B testing of email sends.

**Obama for America** 2012  
Deputy Data Director Columbus, OH

- Developed and produced daily reports for senior leadership on early voting, including overseeing data management and quality control.

**Obama for America** 2012  
Associate Analyst Chicago, IL

- Digital analytics: analysis, reporting and infrastructure.

**William & Mary Global Research Institute** 2011 - 2012  
Project Manager Williamsburg, VA

- Managed two international surveys on the foreign policy opinions of academics and senior policy-makers, including supervising a team of research assistants.

## Awards and Grants

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**MIT IGNITE Generative AI Entrepreneurship Competition.** MIT Martin Trust Center, 2023. Finalist; top ~10% of teams. \$5,000 unrestricted award.

**Generative AI Impact Award.** MIT, 2023. \$70,000 research grant, awarded for the Data Provenance Initiative.

**SMA Fellowship.** MIT Institute for Data, Systems and Society, 2017 - 2018.

**Phi Beta Kappa.** College of William & Mary, 2010.

**Elsa Diduk Fellowship.** College of William & Mary, 2010. Support for study in Germany.

**Monroe Scholar.** College of William & Mary, 2008. Top 7% of students; \$3,000 research support.

**Word Power Challenge Scholarship.** Reader's Digest, 2007. \$25,000 undergraduate scholarship.

## Conference Presentations and Invited Talks

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**ACL: Association for Computational Linguistics Annual Meeting** (2023). *Dubbing in Practice*.

**IC2S2: International Conference on Computational Social Science** (2024). *Speed of News in Twitter (X) versus Radio*.

**Mozilla Data Futures Lab** (2024). *Data Provenance Initiative*. [\[Link\]](#)

**MIT Algorithmic Alignment Group** (2023). *Data Provenance Initiative*.

## Selected Media Coverage

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**New York Times** (2024). *The Data That Powers A.I. Is Disappearing Fast*. [\[Link\]](#)

**404 Media** (2024). *The Backlash Against AI Scraping Is Real and Measurable*. [\[Link\]](#)

**The Register** (2024). *Websites clamp down as creepy AI crawlers sneak around for snippets*. [\[Link\]](#)

**The Observer** (2024). *A.I. Companies Are Running Out of Training Data: Study*. [\[Link\]](#)

**IEEE Spectrum** (2023). *Public AI Training Datasets Are Rife With Licensing Errors*. [\[Link\]](#)

**TechCircle** (2023). *MIT, Cohere for AI, others launch platform to enhance transparency in AI data*. [\[Link\]](#)

**VentureBeat** (2023). *MIT, Cohere for AI, others launch platform to track and filter audited AI datasets*. [\[Link\]](#)

**Washington Post** (2023). *AI researchers uncover ethical, legal risks to using popular data sets*. [\[Link\]](#)

**Cohere Blog** (2023). *Data Provenance Explorer Launches to Tackle Data Transparency Crisis*. [\[Link\]](#)

**PaperCup Blog** (2023). *Lip sync not a dubbing priority, Amazon study finds*. [\[Link\]](#)

**Slator** (2023). *Large Amazon Study on Human Dubbing Has ‘Surprising’ Implications for AI Dubbing*. [\[Link\]](#)

## Service

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**ICWSM: International Conference on Web and Social Media** (2024). *Program Committee*.

**ITIF: Instruction Following & Finetuning Workshop @ NeurIPS** (2023). *Reviewer*.

**MIT Center for Constructive Communication** (2021). *Application Reviewer*.

**MIT Center for Constructive Communication** (2021). *Research & Rigor Working Group*.

**International Speech Communication Association** (2019 - 2020). *Student Advisory Committee*.

**Monitor Journal of International Studies** (2009). *Publicity Director*. [\[Link\]](#)

## Teaching

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**College of William & Mary** (2009). *Teaching Assistant, German 101*.

## Open-Source Software

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**sqlscore**: R utilities for database-backed scoring of generalized linear models. [\[Link\]](#)

**twclient:** A Twitter API client focused on bulk ingest of data and loading to relational databases for analysis. [[Link](#)]

## Memberships

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**Association for Computational Linguistics**

**Updated** July 14, 2024. ■